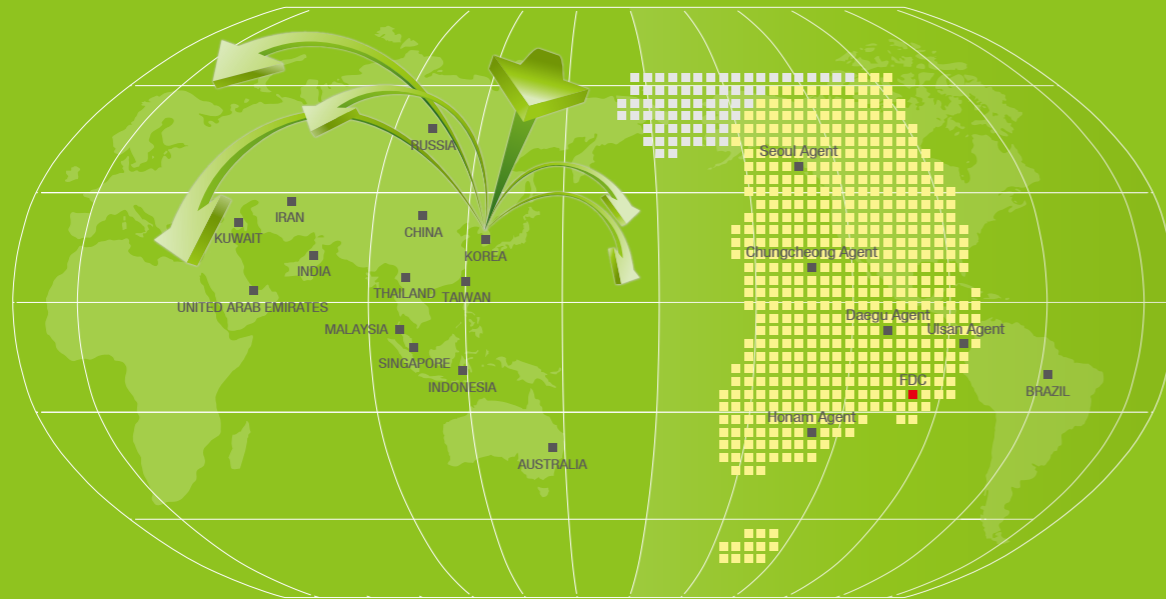


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# PRESSURE / SAFETY DEVICES

RUPTURE DISC / EXPLOSION PANEL

N<sub>2</sub> BLANKETING SYSTEM / EMERGENCY RELIEF HATCH

The Leader of Safety Equipment



[www.finedisc.co.kr](http://www.finedisc.co.kr)



*FDC Small but strong  
enterprise in the world!*

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# CEO MESSAGE

FDC is a leading company that has succeeded in localization of Rupture Discs for the first time in Korea. We are competing against excellent companies of the world on the basis of the know-how accumulated from production of Rupture Discs over the past 25 years. We manufacture the complete Rupture Discs in accordance with KS B ISO 4126/6718, KOSHA, ASME Code Sec. VIII and ISO-9001:2008 quality system.

We constantly research and develop new products to improve the quality so to enable us to protect our customer's cherished properties and lives from hazards such as explosions.

Our business includes Rupture Discs, Explosion Panels, N2 Blanketing System and Emergency Relief Hatch. These products have been applied to pressure safety devices in various fields including Low Pressure Storage Tank, Pressure Tank, Oil&Gas Plant, Industrial Power Plant, Reactors, Semiconductor Industry, Shipbuilding, Environmental Control Facility, Fire Extinguishing System, Vehicle Industry, Aerospace, Defense Industry, Steel Mills and so on. We are, in addition, involved in the National Defense Industrial Products development project and recognized the performance and the quality.

We will make it our highest priority that customer's safety and quality assurance, and do our best to be your good partner.

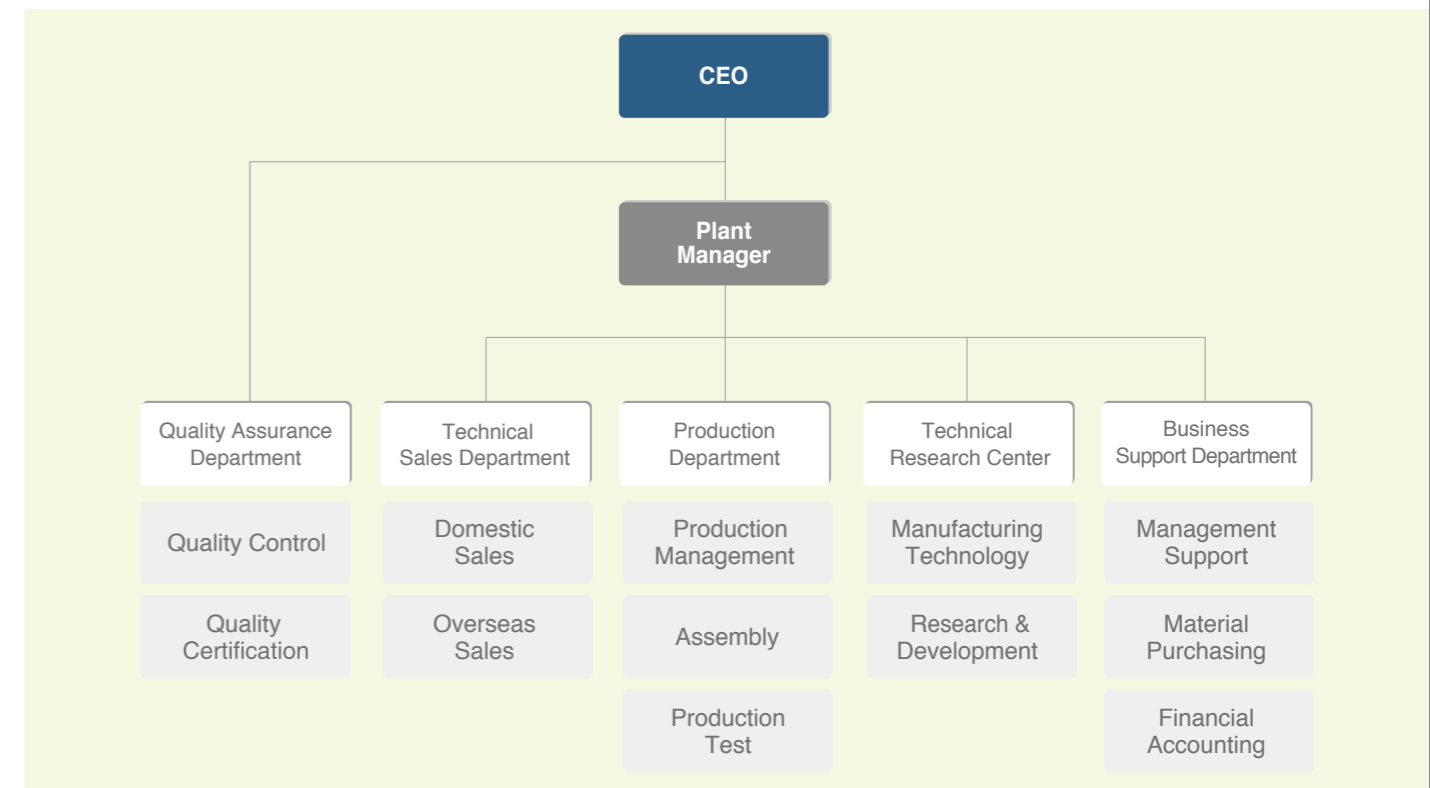
Chief Executive Officer  
**Yune Ha-won**



99, Seobu-ro 1293beon-gil, Juchon-myeon, Gimhae-si, Gyeongsangnam-do, Korea



# ORGANIZATION CHART







# Building with proud HISTORY

- 2017** Registered as a class Q137 approved vendor of KHNP (Korea Hydro&Nuclear Power Co., Ltd)  
Approved vendor for NIGC, ICOFC, MAPNA
- 2016** Obtained ASME UD STAMP & NBBI Certificate, Approved vendor for NPCC
- 2015** Receives Total 90 KOSHA Certificates, Approved vendor for SABOC, Obtained TRCU Certificates
- 2014** Obtained CSEL (Special Equipment License) Certification in China  
Approved vendor for PETRONAS & Saipem  
Obtained CE ATEX & IEC EX certification(DUST)  
Registered Achilles FPAL  
Approved vendor for ADNOC GROUP (ADCO, ADMA-OPCO, ZADCO, ADGAS, FERTIL, BOROUGE), KNPC, KOC
- 2013** Registered a patent for KSRBK Model  
Approved vendor for TAKREER & FERTIL & Qatar Petroleum  
Obtained CE ATEX & IEC-Ex Certification(GAS)  
Obtained ISO 14001, OSHAS 18001 Certification  
Received 1 KOSHA Safety Type Certification  
Insured Products/Completed Operations Liability Coverage
- 2012** Obtained CE Mark(PED) Certification - EC Type - Examination(Module B)  
Received 69 KOSHA Safety Type Certification  
Registered as a spare part supplier to KHNP(Korea Hydro & Nuclear Power Co.,LTD.)
- 2011** Obtained CE Mark(PED) Certification - QA System(Module D)  
Obtained Russia 'GOST' Certification  
Received 6 KOSHA Safety Type Certification extra  
Selected as an INNO - BIZ
- 2010** Received 14 KOSHA Safety Type Certification extra  
Renamed to FDC Co.,LTD.  
Established R&D Center  
Won an excellence award from KOSHA Protection Device Quality Award  
Participated in Development Project of 20 Core Parts and Materials National Project of the Ministry of Knowledge Economy  
Selected as a Patent Star Company - Korean Intellectual Property Office/The Korea Chamber of Commerce & Industry  
Appointed as a promising small & medium enterprise for export - Small and Medium Business Administration  
Built up the room temperature test facility
- 2009** Received 45 KOSHA Safety Type Certification  
Developed Rupture Disc Size Calculation Program  
Participated in Development Project of Multi Pulse Rocket Propulsion System - Defense Acquisition Program Administration  
Registered as a protection device manufacturer(KOSHA)  
Product Liability Insurance - 300 million won
- 2008** Transferred to Fine Disc Co.,LTD.
- 2007** Proceeded Innovative Technology Development Project of small & medium business production environment
- 2006** Accomplished a Technical Development Project of building up the production system for Scored Type for industrial - academic cooperation with Inje University
- 2004** Succeeded in localization of Scored Type Rupture Disc
- 2003** Developed the ultra low pressure Rupture Disc  
Consulted on standardization of KS B ISO 6718/4162-2/4162-6
- 2002** Obtained ISO 9001 : 2000 Quality Assurance System  
Self - developed N2 Blanketing System
- 2000** Built up the production system of large size Rupture Disc
- 1999** Established Fine Disc as the Rupture Disk specialized company.

*"FDC would like to jump into a leading position among the world's companies through providing of high quality products, continuous R&D and management innovation"*

## Registration Certificates



## Intellectual Properties



## Type Certification of Rupture Disc



KOSHA CE-ATEX IEC-EX CSEL CE-PED GOST ASME UD CERTIFICATE NBBI CERTIFICATE TRCU-COC



# Introduction

## 1. What is a Rupture Disc?

- A Rupture Disc is a non-mechanical safety device to relief when it is occurred that excessive pressure is over the critical pressure in a pressure system

## 2. When is it required a Rupture Disc?

- In case of a rapid rise in pressure as a result of runaway reaction and so on
- In case that there is any concern that fixtures cause other safety device malfunction
- In case that any leakage is not permitted
- In case that it contains strong corrosive fluid
- In case that it requires large relieving capacity in an instant by polymerization and so on
- Severe conditions such as high or low temperature

## 3. Features

- Special material and structure (It is easy to select material and is economical) And there is no size limit
- Constant rupture performance and release all of fluid
- Instantaneous release of maximum capacity
- Extensive service environment (strong corrosive fluid, temperature, liquid, gas, powder, etc.)
- Zero Leakage
- Extension of safety valve life
- Possible to check the Piping of outlet during operating
- Extension of overhaul period
- Easy to handle and cost reduction

## 4. Applicable Code

- ASME Sec. VIII Div.1
- ISO 4126-2~6
- API RP520
- KOSHA Safety Certification

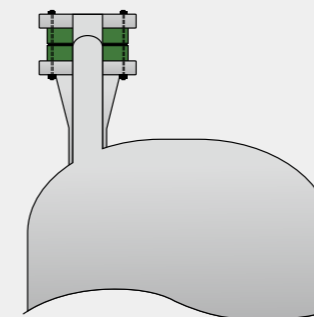
## 5. Materials of Rupture Disc - Holder / Disc / Accessory

- Stainless Steel (304SS, 316SS, 317SS, etc)
- Carbon Steel
- Duplex
- Aluminum
- Nickel, Inconel, Monel, Hastelloy, Titanium, Tantalum
- Graphite
- Teflon
- Maximum usable Temperature

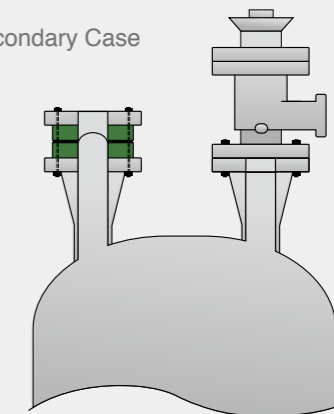
Teflon	200 °C	Monel	483 °C
Aluminum	120 °C	Inconel	592 °C
Stainless Steel	483 °C	Hastelloy	483 °C
Nickel	403 °C	Graphite	371 °C

## 6. Application of Rupture Disc

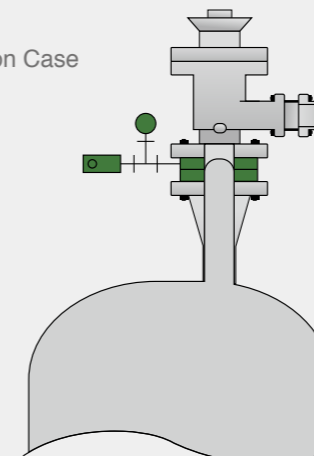
1) Primary Case



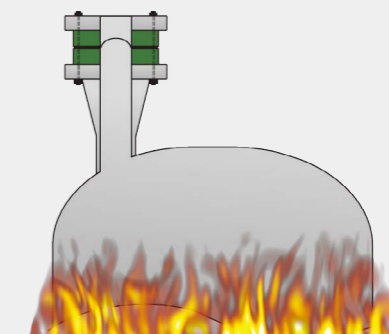
2) Secondary Case



3) Combination Case



4) External Fire Case





# KOSHA Obligation Safety Certification (Mandatory for Korea only)

## 1. What is 'Obligation Safety Certification'?

Regarding of manufacture protection devices and protective equipments of hazardous machinery and instrument, it is the system that prevents from industrial accident to produce, distribute and use safe and reliable products by attaching the certification mark to products meet the requirements of safety certification criteria and selling



▶ Korea Obligation Safety Certification Mark

## 2. Scope of Obligation Safety Certification

Scope of Rupture Discs which are used to protect pressure vessels from overpressure or high vacuum by gas or steam  
(However, it is excepted when used for release a pressure of liquid or the setting value of rupture pressure is below 0.1MPag)

## 3. Main contents and Requirements of Obligation Safety Certification

- It shall be conducted a burst test under the same temperature as service condition
- When you apply for certification, it is required a certification of the same type separately if it is different to specification submitted
- It shall be certified, even if it is imported products

## 4. Relevant regulations

- Occupation safety and health acts
- Regulations for Occupation safety and health acts
- Implementing Regulations in Occupation safety and health acts
- Notification of Protection Device Obligation Safety Certification Criteria
- Notification for declaration of Safety Certification and Autonomy Safety Confirmation

## 5. Performance Criteria of Products

Burst test	Set Pressure	below 0.3MPag	0.3MPag and over
	Allowable range of rupture Pressure	±0.015MPag	±5%
Leak test	Division		Soak time
	Nominal diameter of rupture disc(mm)	50 and below	1 min
		above 50&100 and below	2 min
	above 100	5 min	

\* It shall be conducted a leak test under 90% of set pressure  
\* It shall be conducted a leak test under 50% of set pressure in case of Flat/Slotted Type.

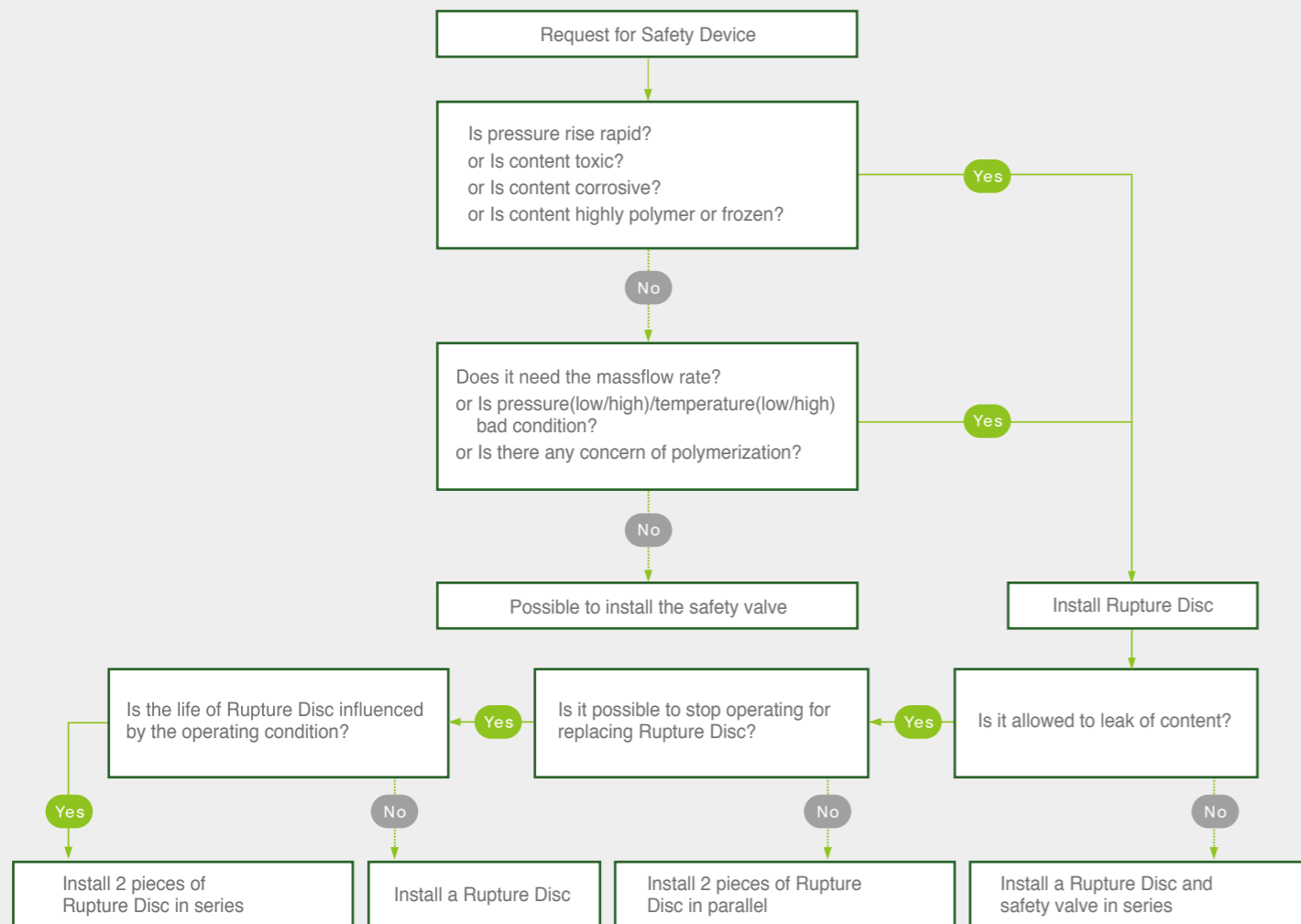
## 6. Classification and Notation of the KOSHA Certification Type

Division in accordance with structure	Forward Dome type (C)	Single plate type (O) Composite type (C) Scored type or Slotted type (S)					
	Reverse Dome type(R)	Scored type or shear type (S) Knife blades type (K)					
	Flat type(F)	Replaceable type graphite rupture disc (R) Monoblock type graphite rupture disc (M) Slotted type rupture disc (S)					
	Other type (X)	Rupture discs produced depend on the manufacturers which are different than above.					
Division in accordance with nominal diameter	Division of nominal diameter	I	II	III	IV	V	
	Range of nominal diameter(mm)	25 and below	above 25 & 50 and below	above 50 & 80 and below	above 80 & 100 and below	above 100	
Division in accordance with nominal pressure	Division of nominal pressure	1	3	5	10	21	22
	Range of rupture pressure(MPag)	1 and below	above 1&3 and below	above 3&5 and below	above 5&10 and below	above 10&21 and below	above 21
Notation of type	<div style="text-align: center;"> <span style="margin-right: 20px;">RS</span> <span style="margin-right: 20px;">II</span> <span>3</span> </div> <div style="text-align: center; margin-top: 5px;"> <span style="margin-right: 20px;">Structure</span> <span style="margin-right: 20px;">Nominal Diameter</span> <span>Nominal pressure</span> </div>						



RUPTURE DISC

# SELECTION GUIDE



RUPTURE DISC

# SELECTION MODEL

## STEP1. Check the pressure vessel and process operating specification (Process Data)

- Material properties of the fluids used
  - Gas or Vapor : Mol weight, Specific heat ratio, Compressibility coefficient
  - Liquid : Specific gravity, Viscosity
- State of the fluids used : Gas, Vapor, Steam, Liquid, etc.
- Operating condition : Static, Pulsation(Oscillation), Cycle, etc.
- MAWP(Maximum Allowable Working Pressure or Design Pressure) of pressure vessel
- Maximum operating pressure and temperature
- Required Capacity
- Set pressure and set temperature of Rupture Disc for rupture
- Back pressure and Vacuum pressure
- Material (Holder/Disc/Accessory)
- Connection(Flange/Fitting) specification
- Installation type of Rupture Disc : Primary, Secondary, Combination, External Fire
- Calculation of operating ratio :
  - Operating ratio = Maximum operating pressure/Minimum rupture pressure × 100
  - ※ Minimum rupture pressure = Set rupture pressure - Negative rupture tolerance

## STEP2. Model & Accessory (by FDC)

## STEP3. Calculation of size & rated flow capacity (by FDC)





# RUPTURE DISC SIZING

ASME SECTION VIII DIV 1	
Dry saturated steam	$A = \frac{W_T}{51.5KP}$ <p>note) For pressure up to 1500psig apply the above equation, and for dry saturated steam pressures over 1500psig and up to 3200psig, the value of <math>W_T</math>, calculated by the above equation, shall be corrected by being multiplied by the following factor.</p> $\left( \frac{0.1906P-1000}{0.2292P-1061} \right)$
Gas/Air	$A = \frac{W_T}{ckp \sqrt{\frac{m}{t}}}$
Liquid	$A = \frac{W_T}{2407 \cdot k \cdot \sqrt{(P-P_d) \cdot \omega}}$

KS B ISO 4126	
Gas/steam at critical flow	$A_o = 3.469 \frac{q_m}{C \cdot \alpha} \sqrt{\frac{V_o}{P_o}}$ <p>or</p> $A_o = \frac{q_m}{C \cdot \alpha \cdot P_o} \sqrt{\frac{t_o \cdot z_o}{m}}$ <p>For the homogenized wet steam of 90% or more dryness</p> $A_o = 3.469 \frac{q_m \cdot \sqrt{x}}{C \cdot \alpha} \sqrt{\frac{V_o}{P_o}}$
Gas/steam at subcritical flow	$A_o = 3.469 \frac{q_m}{C \cdot k_b \cdot \alpha} \sqrt{\frac{V_o}{P_o}}$ <p>or</p> $A_o = \frac{q_m}{C \cdot k_b \cdot \alpha \cdot P_o} \sqrt{\frac{t_o \cdot z_o}{m}}$
Liquid	$A_o = 0.621 \frac{W_T}{k_v \cdot \alpha \cdot \sqrt{\Delta P \cdot P}}$

$W_T$	Mass flow rate	(lb/hr)																																																																																				
$A$	Practical outlet area in opening rupture disc	(in <sup>2</sup> )																																																																																				
$P$	Whichever is greater in '(Set pressure × 1.10) + atmospheric pressure' or 'set pressure + 3psia + atmospheric pressure'	(psia)																																																																																				
$P_d$	Back pressure (pressure at outlet)	(psia)																																																																																				
$M$	Mol weight																																																																																					
$T$	Absolute temperature at valve inlet, °F + 460 °F	(R)																																																																																				
$C$	Constant for gas or steam based on specific heat ratio ( $k=C_p / C_v$ )																																																																																					
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$K$	Release coefficient (design coefficient, in general apply 0.62 for rupture disc and practical measure × 0.9 in real measurement, but it shall be less than 0.875.)																																																																																					
$Z$	Compressibility coefficient related to P and T (if there is no available data, Z=1.0)																																																																																					
$\omega$	Specific weight of liquid under the condition for valve inlet	(lb/ft <sup>3</sup> )																																																																																				

$A_o$	Minimum required flow cross sectional area	(mm <sup>2</sup> )																																																																																																																
$Q_m$	Mass Flow rate	(kg/h)																																																																																																																
$C$	Function for isentropic exponent k (Refer to table 1. Physical properties of gas)																																																																																																																	
	<table border="1"> <thead> <tr> <th>k</th> <th>C</th> <th>k</th> <th>C</th> <th>k</th> <th>C</th> <th>k</th> <th>C</th> </tr> </thead> <tbody> <tr><td>0.50</td><td>1.81</td><td>1.001</td><td>2.40</td><td>1.26</td><td>2.61</td><td>1.52</td><td>2.78</td></tr> <tr><td>0.60</td><td>1.96</td><td>1.02</td><td>2.41</td><td>1.28</td><td>2.62</td><td>1.54</td><td>2.79</td></tr> <tr><td>0.70</td><td>2.08</td><td>1.04</td><td>2.43</td><td>1.30</td><td>2.63</td><td>1.56</td><td>2.80</td></tr> <tr><td>0.80</td><td>2.20</td><td>1.06</td><td>2.45</td><td>1.32</td><td>2.65</td><td>1.58</td><td>2.82</td></tr> <tr><td>0.82</td><td>2.22</td><td>1.08</td><td>2.46</td><td>1.34</td><td>2.66</td><td>1.60</td><td>2.83</td></tr> <tr><td>0.84</td><td>2.24</td><td>1.10</td><td>2.48</td><td>1.36</td><td>2.68</td><td>1.62</td><td>2.84</td></tr> <tr><td>0.86</td><td>2.26</td><td>1.12</td><td>2.50</td><td>1.38</td><td>2.69</td><td>1.64</td><td>2.85</td></tr> <tr><td>0.88</td><td>2.28</td><td>1.14</td><td>2.51</td><td>1.40</td><td>2.70</td><td>1.66</td><td>2.86</td></tr> <tr><td>0.90</td><td>2.30</td><td>1.16</td><td>2.53</td><td>1.42</td><td>2.72</td><td>1.68</td><td>2.87</td></tr> <tr><td>0.92</td><td>2.32</td><td>1.18</td><td>2.55</td><td>1.44</td><td>2.73</td><td>1.70</td><td>2.89</td></tr> <tr><td>0.94</td><td>2.34</td><td>1.20</td><td>2.56</td><td>1.46</td><td>2.74</td><td>1.80</td><td>2.94</td></tr> <tr><td>0.96</td><td>2.36</td><td>1.22</td><td>2.58</td><td>1.48</td><td>2.76</td><td>2.00</td><td>3.04</td></tr> <tr><td>0.98</td><td>2.38</td><td>1.24</td><td>2.59</td><td>1.50</td><td>2.77</td><td>2.20</td><td>3.13</td></tr> </tbody> </table>	k	C	k	C	k	C	k	C	0.50	1.81	1.001	2.40	1.26	2.61	1.52	2.78	0.60	1.96	1.02	2.41	1.28	2.62	1.54	2.79	0.70	2.08	1.04	2.43	1.30	2.63	1.56	2.80	0.80	2.20	1.06	2.45	1.32	2.65	1.58	2.82	0.82	2.22	1.08	2.46	1.34	2.66	1.60	2.83	0.84	2.24	1.10	2.48	1.36	2.68	1.62	2.84	0.86	2.26	1.12	2.50	1.38	2.69	1.64	2.85	0.88	2.28	1.14	2.51	1.40	2.70	1.66	2.86	0.90	2.30	1.16	2.53	1.42	2.72	1.68	2.87	0.92	2.32	1.18	2.55	1.44	2.73	1.70	2.89	0.94	2.34	1.20	2.56	1.46	2.74	1.80	2.94	0.96	2.36	1.22	2.58	1.48	2.76	2.00	3.04	0.98	2.38	1.24	2.59	1.50	2.77	2.20	3.13	
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$V_o$	Specific volume at practical release pressure and temperature	(m <sup>3</sup> /kg)																																																																																																																
$P_o$	Release pressure	(bar)																																																																																																																
$\alpha$	Release coefficient (In general, apply 0.62)																																																																																																																	
$T_o$	Release temperature	(K)																																																																																																																
$Z_o$	Compressibility coefficient at practical release pressure and temperature (If there is no available data, $Z_o=1.0$ )																																																																																																																	
$M$	Mol weight																																																																																																																	
$X$	Dryness of wet steam																																																																																																																	
$K_v$	Viscosity correction factor related to Reynold's number(Re) If the liquid viscosity is less than that of water at 20°C, $k_v=1.0$ (Refer to Table 2. Capacity correction factor for viscosity)																																																																																																																	
$K_b$	Correction factor for reduction in the theoretical capacity as increase of the back pressure in subcritical flow (Refer to table 3. Capacity correction factor for back pressure)																																																																																																																	
$Re$	Reynold's number $Re = 0.3134 \frac{Q_m}{\mu \sqrt{A_o}}$																																																																																																																	
$\mu$	Viscosity of the liquid																																																																																																																	
$\Delta P$	differential pressure released through rupture disc ( $\Delta P = P_o - P_b$ )	(bar)																																																																																																																
$P_b$	Back pressure (pressure at outlet)	(psia)																																																																																																																

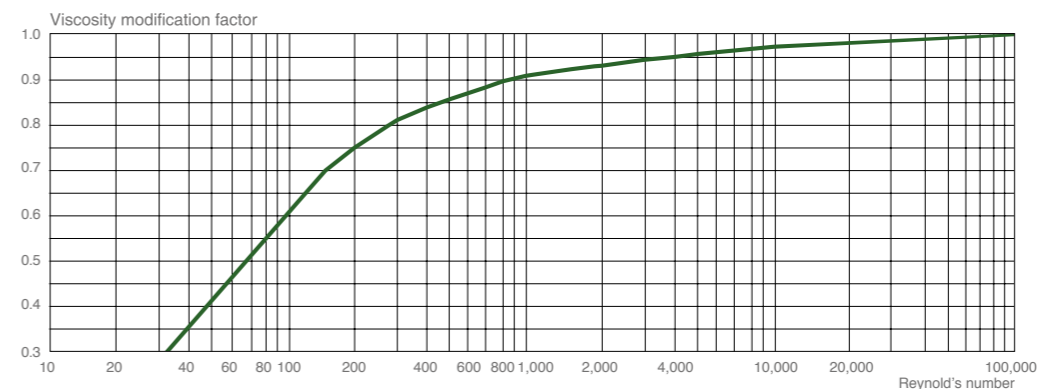
Table 1. Physical properties of gas

Name	Physical property	Formula	Mol weight(M)	Adiabatic constant(K)	Name	Physical property	Formula	Mol weight(M)	Adiabatic constant(k)
Acetylene		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>2</sub>	26.04	1.26	n-Hexane		n-C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>14</sub>	86.18	1.06
Air		-	28.97	1.40	Hydrogen chloride		HCl	36.46	1.41
Ammonia		NH <sub>3</sub>	17.03	1.31	Hydrogen		H <sub>2</sub>	2.02	1.41
Argon		Ar	39.95	1.67	Hydrogen sulfide		H <sub>2</sub> S	34.08	1.32
Butadiene		C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	54.09	1.113	Dichloro difluoro methane		CCl <sub>2</sub> F <sub>2</sub>	120.91	1.139
Benzene		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	78.12	1.12	Methane		CH <sub>4</sub>	16.04	1.31
iso-Butane		iso-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub> or CH(CH <sub>3</sub> ) <sub>3</sub>	58.12	1.10	Methyl alcohol		CH <sub>3</sub> OH or CH <sub>4</sub> O	32.04	1.20
n-Butane		n-C <sub>4</sub> H <sub>10</sub>	58.12	1.09	Methyl chloride		CH <sub>3</sub> Cl	50.49	1.20
Carbon disulfide		CS <sub>2</sub>	76.14	1.21	Nitrogen		N <sub>2</sub>	28.01	1.40
Carbon dioxide		CO <sub>2</sub>	44.01	1.29	Nitrogen dioxide		NO <sub>2</sub>	44.01	1.30
Carbon monoxide		CO	28.01	1.40	n-Nonane		n-CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>7</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>9</sub> H <sub>20</sub>	128.26	1.04
Chlorine		Cl <sub>2</sub>	70.91	1.36	Oxygen		O <sub>2</sub>	32.00	1.40
Cyclohexane		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	84.16	1.09	n-Pentane		n-CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>5</sub> H <sub>12</sub>	72.15	1.07
n-Decane		n-C <sub>10</sub> H <sub>22</sub>	142.29	1.03	n-Propane		n-CH <sub>3</sub> CH <sub>2</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	44.10	1.13
Ethane		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	30.07	1.19	Water		H <sub>2</sub> O	18.02	1.133
Ethyl alcohol		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>5</sub> OH or C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>6</sub> O	46.07	-	Sulfur dioxide		SO <sub>2</sub> or O <sub>2</sub> S	64.06	1.29
Ethylene		C <sub>2</sub> H <sub>4</sub>	28.05	1.24	Toluene		C <sub>6</sub> H <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>8</sub>	92.15	1.09
Helium		He	4.00	1.66	Propylene		CH <sub>3</sub> CH=CH <sub>2</sub> or C <sub>3</sub> H <sub>6</sub>	42.08	1.15
n-Heptane		n-CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>5</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>7</sub> H <sub>16</sub>	100.21	1.05	Octane		CH <sub>3</sub> (CH <sub>2</sub> ) <sub>6</sub> CH <sub>3</sub> or C <sub>8</sub> H <sub>18</sub>	114.00	1.05

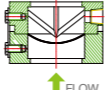
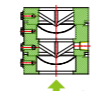
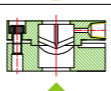
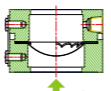
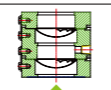
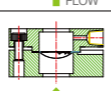


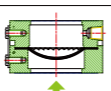
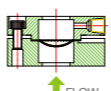
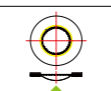

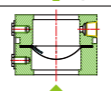
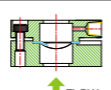
Table 2. Capacity correction factor for back pressure








$\frac{P_b}{P_o}$	Isentropic exponent(k)																			
	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.001	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.4	1.5	1.6	1.7	1.8	1.9	2.0	2.1	2.2	
	Volume modification factor for back pressure																			
0.45																				
0.50																				
0.55																				
0.60																				
0.65																				
0.70																				
0.75																				
0.80	0.999	0.985	0.965	0.942	0.921	0.900	0.881	0.864	0.847	0.833	0.819	0.806	0.794	0.783	0.773	0.764	0.755	0.747	0.739	
0.82	0.992	0.970	0.944	0.918	0.894	0.872	0.852	0.833	0.817	0.801	0.787	0.774	0.753	0.752	0.741	0.732	0.723	0.715	0.707	
0.84	0.979	0.948	0.917	0.888	0.862	0.839	0.818	0.799	0.782	0.766	0.752	0.739	0.727	0.716	0.706	0.697	0.688	0.680	0.672	
0.86	0.957	0.919	0.884	0.852	0.800	0.779	0.759	0.742	0.727	0.712	0.700	0.688	0.677	0.667	0.658	0.649	0.641	0.634	0.626	
0.88	0.924	0.881	0.842	0.809	0.780	0.755	0.733	0.714	0.697	0.682	0.668	0.655	0.644	0.633	0.624	0.615	0.606	0.599	0.592	
0.90	0.880	0.831	0.791	0.757	0.728	0.703	0.681	0.662	0.645	0.631	0.617	0.605	0.594	0.584	0.575	0.566	0.558	0.551	0.544	
0.92	0.820	0.769	0.727	0.693	0.664	0.640	0.619	0.601	0.585	0.571	0.559	0.547	0.537	0.527	0.519	0.511	0.504	0.497	0.490	
0.94	0.739	0.687	0.647	0.614	0.587	0.565	0.545	0.528	0.514	0.501	0.489	0.479	0.470	0.461	0.453	0.446	0.440	0.434	0.428	
0.96	0.628	0.579	0.542	0.513	0.489	0.469	0.452	0.438	0.425	0.414	0.404	0.395	0.387	0.380	0.373	0.367	0.362	0.357	0.352	
0.98	0.426	0.422	0.393	0.371	0.353	0.337	0.325	0.314	0.305	0.296	0.289	0.282	0.277	0.271	0.266	0.262	0.258	0.254	0.251	
1.00	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	

Table 3. Capacity correction factor for viscosity



# PRODUCTS LIST

RUPTURE DISC			
Model (Image)	Description	Holder or Connection Type	Drawing
KSRR	Reverse Dome Knife Type	<b>KS</b> Insert Flat Seat Knife Blades Single Type	
		<b>KD</b> Insert Flat Seat Knife Blades Double Type	
		<b>BK</b> Bolted Flat Seat Knife Blades Single Type	
KSRRK	Reverse Dome Shear Type	<b>FS</b> Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
		<b>FD</b> Insert Flat Seat Double Type	
		<b>BF</b> Bolted Flat Seat Single Type	
KSRKRF	Reverse Dome Shear Type for Ferrule	<b>FERRULE</b> Ferrule Connection Type	
KSRBK	Reverse Dome Buckling Knife Type	<b>BFS</b> Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RBK	
		<b>BBF</b> Bolted Flat Seat Single Type for RBK	
KSRBK	Reverse Dome Buckling Knife Type for Flange	<b>RF</b> Raised Face Flange Type	
		<b>FF</b> Flat Face Flange Type	
KSRSR	Reverse Dome Scored Type	<b>FS</b> Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
		<b>BF</b> Bolted Flat Seat Single Type	
KSRSRF	Reverse Dome Scored Type for Ferrule	INSERT FLAT SINGLE TYPE	

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
							%
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	0.3 ~ 150 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	90%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1/2" ~ 24" (15A ~ 600A)	0.35 ~ 30 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1S~4S FERRULE	0.35 ~ 30 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
1/2" ~ 36" (15A ~ 900A)	0.1 ~ 100 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1/2" ~ 36" (15A ~ 900A)	0.1 ~ 100 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
1/2" ~ 24" (15A ~ 600A)	1.5 ~ 150 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1" ~ 4" (25A ~ 100A)	6 ~ 10 (kg ~ cm <sup>2</sup> )	No	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	90%



# PRODUCTS LIST

RUPTURE DISC				
	Model (Image)	Description	Holder or Connection Type	Drawing
FORWARD TYPE	KSRSF	Forward Dome Scored Type	FS Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
			BF Bolted Flat Seat Single Type	
	KSRST	Forward Dome Tension Flat Seat Type	FS Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
			SS Insert Sloped Seat Single Type	
	KSRCT	Forward Dome Tension Sloped Seat Type	SD Insert Sloped Seat Double Type	
			SS Insert Sloped Seat Single Type	
COMPOSITE DOME TYPE	KSRRC	Composite Dome Sloped Seat Type	SD Insert Sloped Seat Double Type	
			FS Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
	KSRCH	Composite Dome Flat Seat Type	FD Insert Flat Seat Double Type	
			BF Bolted Flat Seat Single Type	
			FS Insert Flat Seat Single Type	
	KSRCHD	Composite Dome Flat Seat Double Acting Type	INSERT FLAT SINGLE TYPE	
	KSRRC	Composite Dome Flat Seat Type for Flange	RF Raised Face Flange Type	
			FF Flat Face Flange Type	
	KSRRCF	Composite Dome Flat Seat Type for Ferrule	FERRULE Ferrule Connection Type	
	KSRRCFD	Composite Dome Flat Seat Double Acting Type for Ferrule	FERRULE Ferrule Connection Type	

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
1/2" ~ 12" (15A ~ 300A)	5 ~ 700 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	15 ~ 1,500 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	70%
1/2" ~ 40" (15A ~ 1000A)	15 ~ 1,500 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes or No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	70%
1/2" ~ 40" (15A ~ 1000A)	Teflon Seal	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
	Metal Seal						
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	0.1 ~ 30 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)	0.05 ~ 50 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	0.05 ~ 50 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1/2" ~ 52" (15A ~ 1300A)	0.05 ~ 50 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1S~4S FERRULE	0.3 ~ 15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
1S~4S FERRULE	0.3 ~ 15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%


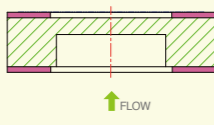

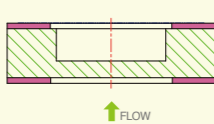

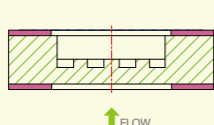



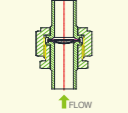
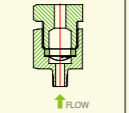
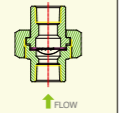

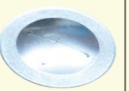
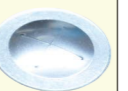
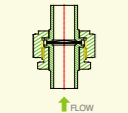
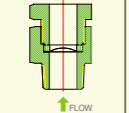
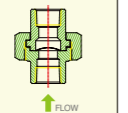



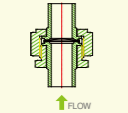
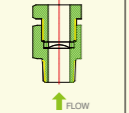
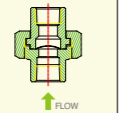
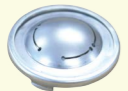

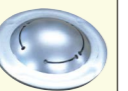
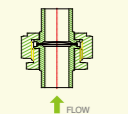
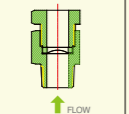
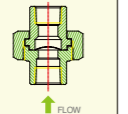


# PRODUCTS LIST









RUPTURE DISC				
	Model (Image)	Description	Holder or Connection Type	Drawing
COMPOSITE FLAT TYPE	KSROH	Composite Flat Type	H Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RO	
			B Bolted Flat Seat Single Type for RO	
	KSRO	Composite Flat Type for Flange	RF Raised Face Flange Type	
			FF Flat Face Flange Type	
	KSROF	Composite Flat Type for Ferrule	FERRULE Ferrule Connection Type	
	KSROHD	Composite Flat Double Acting Type	H Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RO	
B Bolted Flat Seat Single Type for RO				
KSROFD	Composite Flat Double Acting Type for Ferrule	FERRULE Ferrule Connection Type		
ULTRA LOW PRESSURE TYPE	KSRRLL	Reverse Dome Knife Type - LP	LS Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RRL & RRLD	
			LVS Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RRL & RRLD(Vacuum)	
	KSRRLD	Reverse Dome Knife Double Acting Type - LP	LS Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RRL & RRLD	
			LVS Insert Flat Seat Single Type for RRL & RRLD(Vacuum)	
	KSROL	Composite Flat Type for Flange - LP	RF Raised Face Flange Type	
			FF Flat Face Flange Type	

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	0.05 ~ 35 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	50%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1/2" ~ 72" (15A ~ 1800A)	0.05 ~ 35 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	50%
1S~4S FREEULE	0.05 ~ 15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	50%
1/2" ~ 48" (15A ~ 1200A)	0.05 ~ 15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	50%
1/4" ~ 4" (8A ~ 100A)							
1S~4S FREEULE	0.05 ~ 15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	50%
1/2" ~ 10" (15A ~ 250A)	0.01 ~ 1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (100 ~ 10,000 mmAq)	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	50%
1/2" ~ 10" (15A ~ 250A)	0.01 ~ 1.0 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (100 ~ 10,000 mmAq)	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	50%
4" ~ 32" (100A ~ 800A)	0.01 ~ 0.15 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (100 ~ 1,500 mmAq)	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	50%



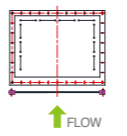


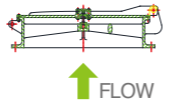
# PRODUCTS LIST

RUPTURE DISC					
Model	Description	Connection Type			
<b>KSRGM</b> 	Drawing 	Mono Type	Inserted between Flange		
<b>KSRGI</b> 	Drawing 	Inverted Type	Inserted between Flange		
<b>KSRGD</b> 	Drawing 	Double Acting Type	Inserted between Flange		
			<b>VCR</b>	<b>PLUG</b>	<b>UNION</b>
Image	<b>KSRRKV</b> 	<b>KSRRKP</b> 	<b>KSRRKU</b> 		Reverse Dome Shear Type
Drawing					
Image	<b>KSRSFV</b> 	<b>KSRSFP</b> 	<b>KSRSFU</b> 		Forward Dome Scored Type
Drawing					
Image	<b>KSRSTV</b> 	<b>KSRSTP</b> 	<b>KSRSTU</b> 		Forward Dome Tension Type
Drawing					
Image	<b>KSRRCV</b> 	<b>KSRRCP</b> 	<b>KSRRCU</b> 		Composite Dome Flat Seat Type
Drawing					
Image	<b>KSWSRV</b> 	Drawing 			Reverse Dome Scored Type









Model	Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
				Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
								
<b>KSRGM</b>	1/2" ~ 24"	0.017 ~ 10 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	90%
<b>KSRGI</b>	1/2" ~ 24"	0.017 ~ above 70 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	90%
<b>KSRGD</b>	1-1/2" ~ 24"	0.017 ~ 0.49 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	90%
<b>KSRRKV</b>	1/4" ~ 1" (8A ~ 25A)	4 ~ 50 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
<b>KSRRKP</b> <b>KSRRKU</b>	1/4" ~ 2" (8A ~ 50A)		No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
<b>KSRSFV</b>	1/4" ~ 1" (8A ~ 25A)	15 ~ 3,500 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
<b>KSRSFP</b> <b>KSRSFU</b>	1/4" ~ 2" (8A ~ 50A)		No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%
<b>KSRSTV</b>	1/4" ~ 1" (8A ~ 25A)	15 ~ 3,500 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	70%
<b>KSRSTP</b> <b>KSRSTU</b>	1/4" ~ 2" (8A ~ 50A)		No	Yes	Yes	No	Yes	70%
<b>KSRRCV</b>	1/4" ~ 1" (8A ~ 25A)	1.5 ~ 50 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
<b>KSRRCP</b> <b>KSRRCU</b>	1/4" ~ 2" (8A ~ 50A)		Yes	Yes	Yes	No	No	80%
<b>KSWSRV</b>	1/4" ~ 1" (8A ~ 25A)	10.5 ~ 355 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	No	Yes	Yes	No	No	90%









# PRODUCTS LIST









EXPLOSION PANEL	Model (Image)	Description	Connection Type	Drawing
	KSRPR	Round Flat Type Round Dome Type	RF	
	FF			
	KSRPS	Rectangular Flat Type Rectangular Dome Type	FF	

EMERGENCY RELIEF HATCH	Model (Image)	Description	Connection Type	Drawing
	KSRH	Rupture Rod & Seal Type	Standard Flange	

N <sub>2</sub> BLANKETING SYSTEM	Model (Image)	Description	Connection Type	Drawing
	KSBKL	Single Operating Type	Standard Flange or Screwed Piping	
	KSBKT			
	KSBKS	Pilot Operating Type	Standard Flange or Screwed Piping	

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
							
Max. Ø3600	0.01 ~ 0.5 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (100 ~ 5000 mmAq)	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	50%
1500 X 2000 mm	0.01 ~ 0.5 kg/cm <sup>2</sup> (100 ~ 5000 mmAq)	Yes	Yes	No	No	No	50%

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
							
18" ~ 36" (450A ~ 900A)	150 ~ 5000 mmAq	N/A	Yes	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

Size	Set. Pressure	Vacuum Support Required	Available Service Phase		Spark	Fragment	Max Operating Ratio
			Gas or Vapor	Liquid			
							
1/2" ~ 2"	12.5 ~ 8000 mmAq	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	N/A	N/A
1/2" ~ 2"	20 ~ 8000 mmAq	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	N/A	N/A
1" ~ 2"	20 ~ 8000 mmAq	N/A	Yes	No	N/A	N/A	N/A





# REVERSE TYPE



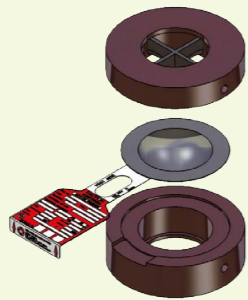
KSRR



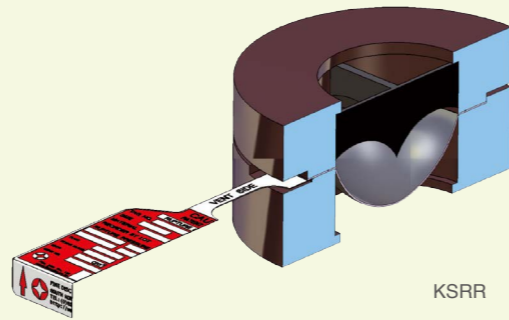
KSRR

## KSRR (Reverse Dome Knife Type)

- Reversal structure ruptured by knife blade attached to upper holder while dome is inverted
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- Withstands full vacuum without vacuum support



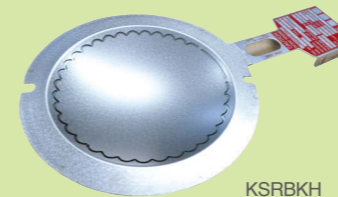
KSRR



KSRR



KSRBKH



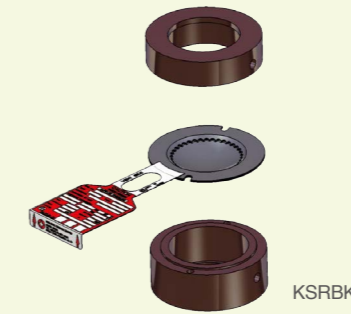
KSRBKH

## KSRBKH (Reverse Dome Buckling Knife Type)

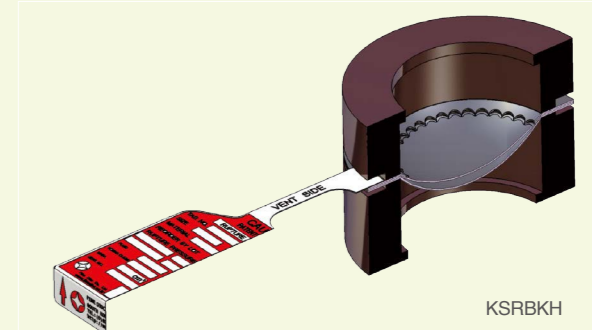
- Ruptured while dome is sheared by Knife of Control Disc
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It consists of Control Disc and Seal Disc
- Easy to handle with strong impact resistance
- Precise rupture performance and excellent reliability
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- Withstands full vacuum without vacuum support

## KSRBK (Reverse Dome Buckling Knife Type for Flange)

- Identical disc type with KSRBKH, but mounted directly between flanges without holder



KSRBKH



KSRBKH



KSRRK



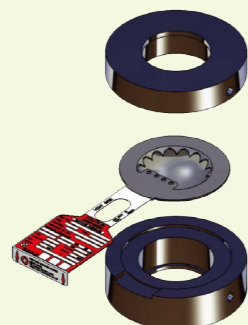
KSRRK

## KSRRK (Reverse Dome Shear Type)

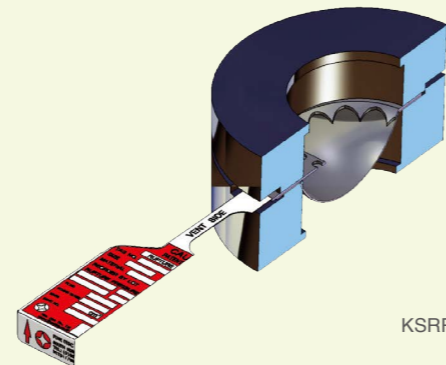
- Shearing structure ruptured by knife ring attached to disc while dome is inverted
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It is integrated with Disc and Knife
- Easier to handle than KSRR
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- Withstands full vacuum without vacuum support

## KSRRKF (Reverse Dome Shear Type for Ferrule)

- KSRRK type disc designed for installation between ferrules



KSRRK



KSRRK



KSRSR



KSRSR



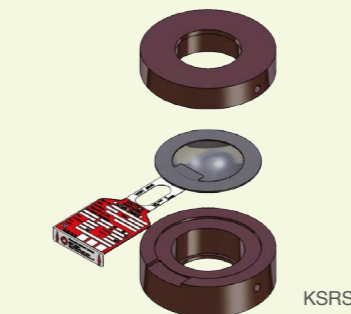
KSRSR

## KSRSR (Reverse Dome Scored Type)

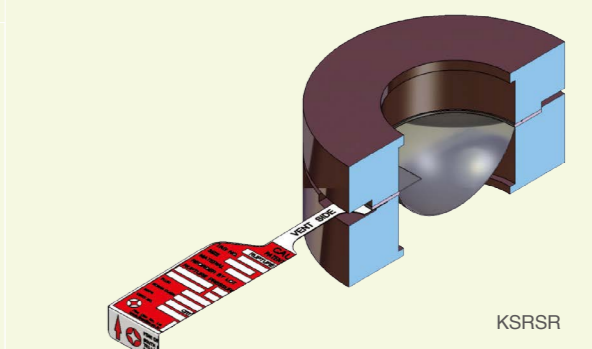
- Carved structure ruptured while inverted along with Scored Line processed precisely
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- Designed for high pressure application
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- Withstands full vacuum without vacuum support

## KSRSRF (Reverse Dome Scored Type for Ferrule)

- Identical disc type with KSRSR but mounted directly on the Ferrule Connection without holder



KSRSR



KSRSR



## FORWARD TYPE

## COMPOSITE DOME TYPE



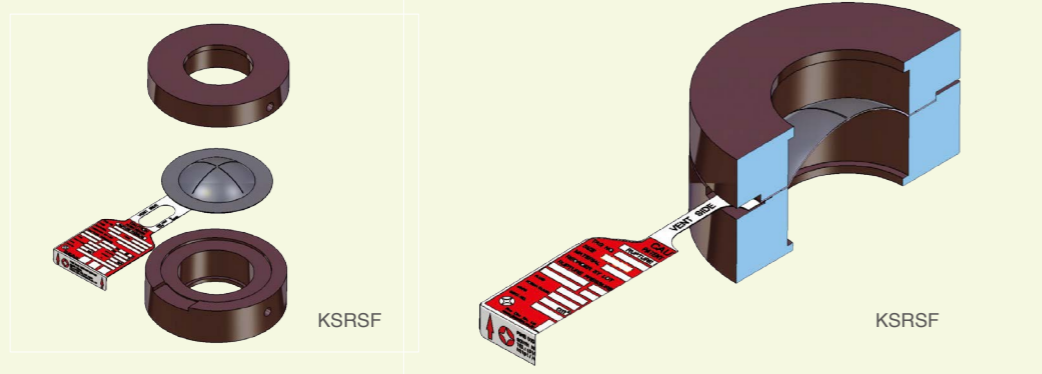
KRSRF



KRSRF

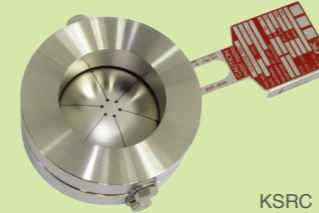
### KRSRF (Forward Dome Scored Type)

- Carved structure with Scored Damage processed precisely ruptured by tension
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- Designed for high pressure application
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- Withstands full vacuum without vacuum support



KRSRF

KRSRF



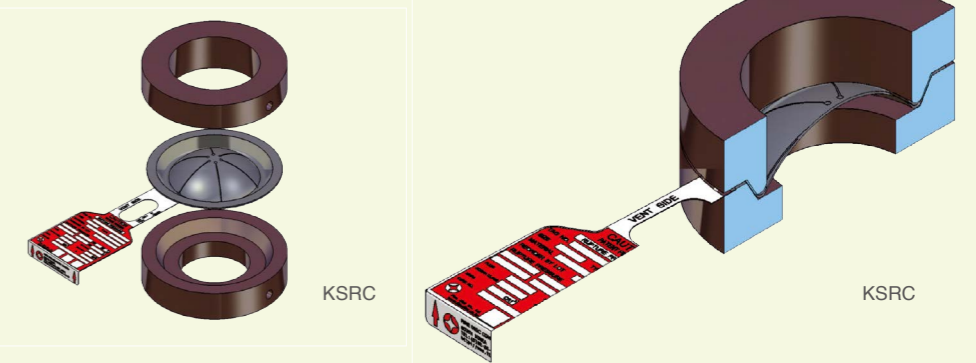
KSRC



KSRC

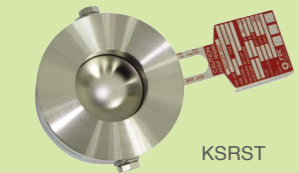
### KSRC (Composite Dome Sloped Seat Type)

- Composite/Dome structure ruptured by slit processed on Top disc
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It consists of Top disc, Seal disc and Vacuum disc
- Suitable for liquid or steam media environments
- Teflon or Metal seal is available
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- If required, vacuum support is available



KSRC

KSRC



KSRST



KSRST



KSRCT



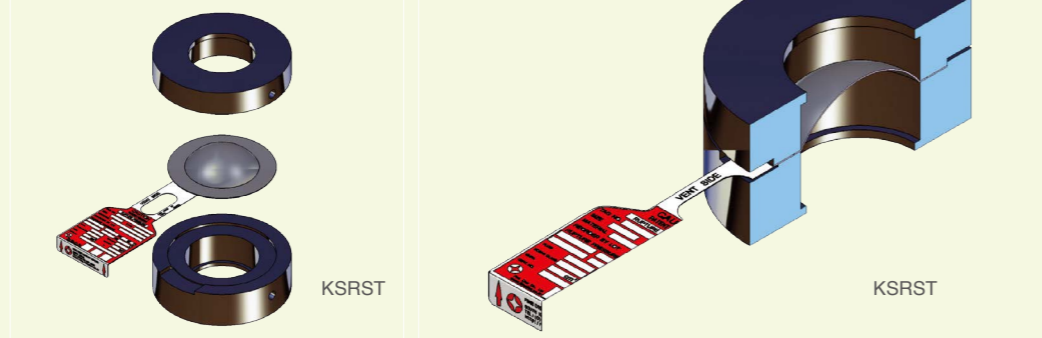
KSRCT

### KSRST (Forward Dome Tension Flat Seat Type)

- Structure with disc ruptured by tensile strength
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- Precise rupture performance and excellent reliability
- Designed for high/ultra high pressure application

### KSRCT (Forward Dome Tension Sloped Seat Type)

- Consists of top disc, support disc and guide ring
- Identical feature with KSRST, but seat type is different
- mounted into FDC standard holder
- Ideal for counterpressure and pulsation conditions



KSRST

KSRST



KSRRCH



KSRRCH



KSRRCF



KSRRCFD

### KSRRCH (Composite Dome Flat Seat Type)

- Composite / Dome structure ruptured by slit processed on Top disc
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It consists of Top disc, Seal disc and Vacuum disc
- Suitable for liquid or steam media environments
- Teflon or Metal seal is available
- Ideal for counterpressure, vacuum and pulsation conditions
- If required, vacuum support is available

### KSRRCHD (Composite Dome Flat Seat Double Acting Type)

- KSRRCH type disk burst in one direction for overpressure and in the opposite direction for vacuum

### KSRRC (Composite Dome Flat Seat Type for Flange)

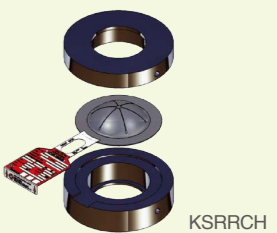
- Identical disc type with KSRRCH, but mounted directly between flanges without holder

### KSRRCF (Composite Dome Flat Seat Type for Ferrule)

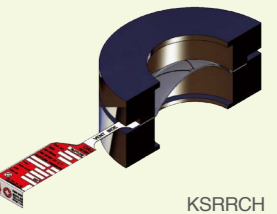
- KSRRC type disc designed for installation between ferrules

### KSRRCFD (Composite Dome Flat Seat Double Acting Type for Ferrule)

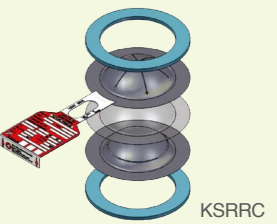
- KSRRC type disc burst in one direction for overpressure and in the opposite direction for vacuum



KSRRCH



KSRRCH



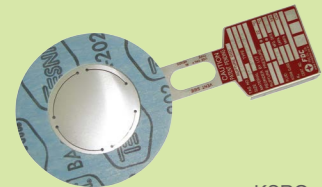
KSRRCF



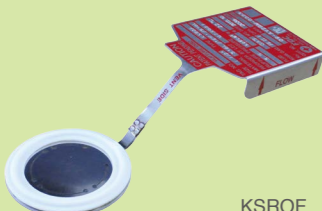
## COMPOSITE FLAT TYPE



KSROH



KSRO



KSROF



KSROHD



KSROFD

### KSROH (Composite Flat Type)

- Composite/Flat structure ruptured by slit processed on Top disc
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It consists of Top disc, Seal disc and Vacuum disc
- Teflon or Metal seal is available
- Vulnerability to pulsation conditions
- If required, vacuum support is available

### KSRO (Composite Flat Type for Flange)

- Identical disc type with KSROH, but mounted directly between flanges without holder

### KSROF (Composite Flat Type for Ferrule)

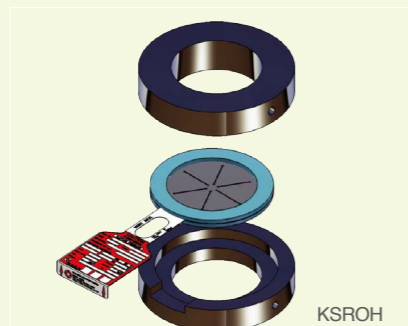
- KSRO type disc designed for installation between ferrules

### KSROHD (Composite Flat Double Acting Type)

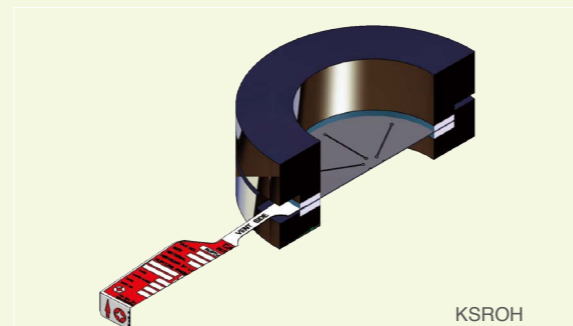
- KSROH type disc burst in one direction for overpressure and in the opposite direction for vacuum

### KSROFD (Composite Flat Double Acting Type for Ferrule)

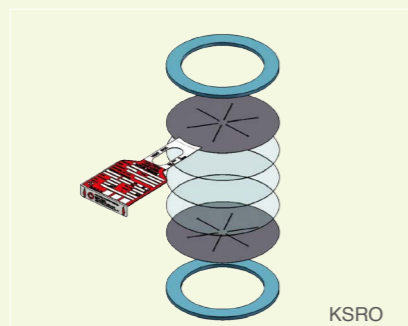
- KSROF type disc burst in one direction for overpressure and in the opposite direction for vacuum



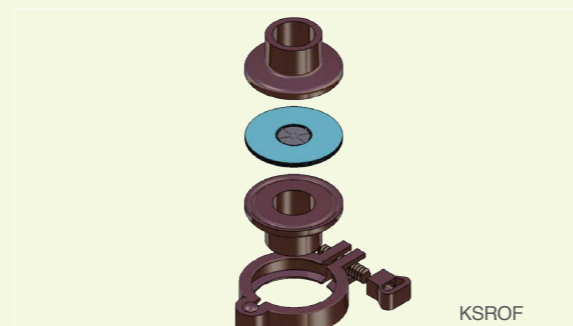
KSROH



KSROH

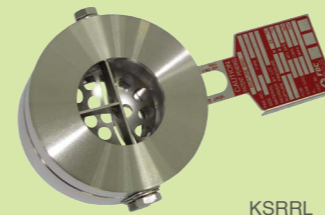


KSRO

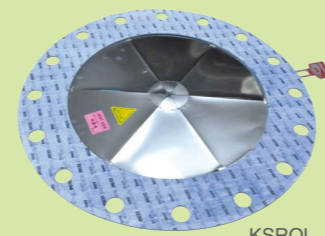


KSROF

## ULTRA LOW PRESSURE TYPE



KSRRL



KSRRLD

### KSRRL (Reverse Dome Knife Type - LP)

- Designed for ultra low pressure with minimum 100mmAq of set pressure
- Reversal structure ruptured by knife blade attached upper holder while dome is inverted
- Mounted into FDC standard holder
- It consists of Support disc, Disc seal and Vacuum support

### KSRRLD (Reverse Dome Knife Double Acting Type - LP)

- KSRRL type disc burst in one direction for overpressure and in the other direction for vacuum

### KSROL (Composite Flat Type for Flange - LP)

- It is used for ultra low pressure with minimum 100mmAq of set pressure
- Composite/Flat structure ruptured by slit processed on Setting disc
- It consists of Top disc, Setting disc, Seal disc and Vacuum disc
- Teflon or Metal seal is available

## FITTING CONNECTION TYPE



VCR



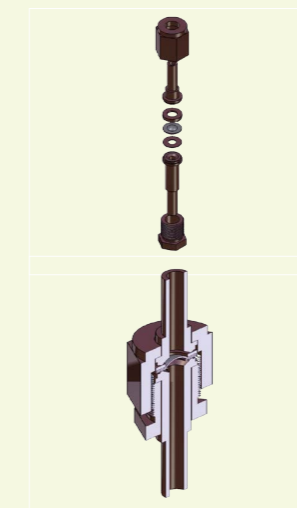
PLUG



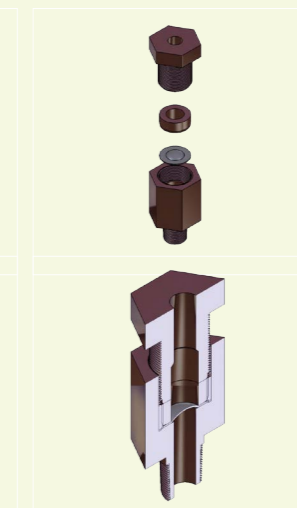
UNION



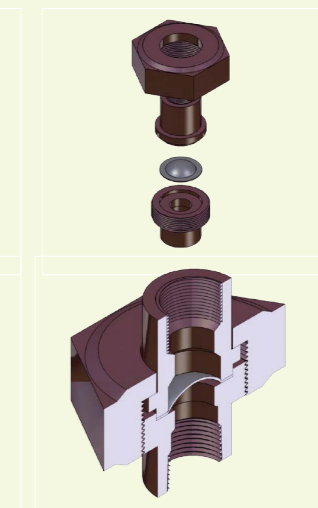
- KSRRKV / KSRRKP / KSRRKU** (Reverse Dome Shear Type for VCR/PLUG/UNION)
  - KSRRK disc for fitting connection
- KSRSFV / KSRSFP / KSRSFU** (Forward Dome Scored Type for VCR/PLUG/UNION)
  - KSRSF disc for fitting connection
- KSRSTV / KSRSTP / KSRSTU** (Forward Dome Tension Type for VCR/PLUG/UNION)
  - KSRST disc for fitting connection
- KSRRCV / KSRRCP / KSRRCU** (Composite Dome Shear Type for VCR/PLUG/UNION)
  - KSRRC disc for fitting connection
- KWSRV** (Reverse Dome Scored Welding Type for VCR)
  - KSRSR disc for fitting connection



VCR



PLUG



UNION

# FDC'S RUPTURE DISC ASSEMBLY FOR FLANGE

## HOLDER DESCRIPTION

HOLDER TYPE	IMAGE	FLANGE FACING	ASSEMBLY TYPE	FEATURES
PRE ASSEMBLY TYPE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R.F</li> <li>F.F</li> <li>RJT</li> <li>T.G</li> <li>Male &amp; Female Type</li> </ul>	Side Link Plate	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FDC Standard</li> <li>Tightening : Stud Bolt / Nut의 Fastening force</li> <li>Simple Design &amp; Low Cost</li> </ul>
PRE ASSEMBLY TYPE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R.F</li> <li>F.F</li> </ul>	Pre Assembly Bolt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FDC Standard</li> <li>Tightening : Stud Bolt / Nut의 Fastening force</li> <li>Simple Design &amp; Low Cost</li> </ul>
SEMI PRE TORQUE TYPE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R.F</li> <li>F.F</li> </ul>	Pre Torque Bolt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FDC Standard</li> <li>Self Tightening</li> <li>Reasonable Cost</li> </ul>
PRE TORQUE TYPE		<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>R.F</li> <li>F.F</li> <li>RJT</li> <li>T.G</li> <li>Male &amp; Female Type</li> </ul>	Pre Torque Bolt	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>FDC Standard</li> <li>Self Tightening</li> <li>High Cost</li> </ul>

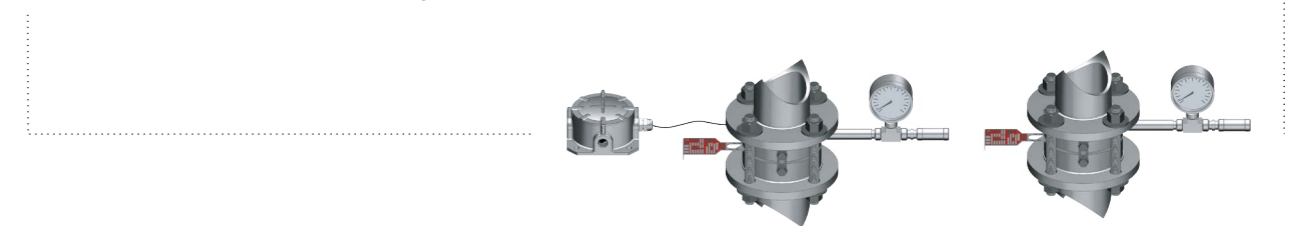
# FDC'S RUPTURE DISC ASSEMBLY FOR FLANGE

## HOLDER DIMENSION TABLE

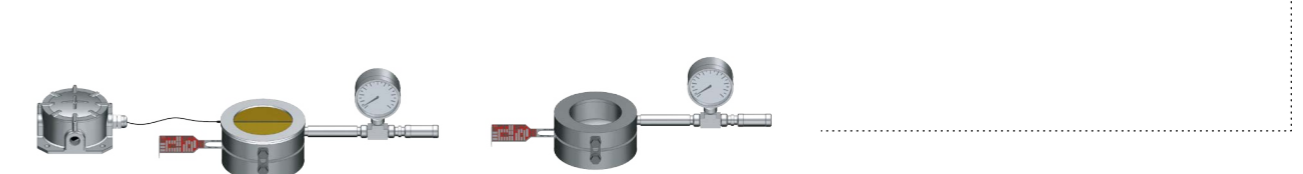
HOLDER	FS TYPE	KS TYPE	H TYPE	SS TYPE	BFS TYPE
APPLICABLE RUPTURE DISC	KSRRK KSRSR KSRSF KSRST KSRCH(D)	KSRR	KSROH(D)	KSRC KSRCT	KSRBKH

SIZE		Φ A		Φ B						H				
INCH	DN	FS/KS/SS/H	BFS	JIS 5K	JIS 10K	JIS 20K	ANSI 150 #	ANSI 300 #	ANSI 600 #	FS	KS	SS	BFS	H
1/2"	15	15	-	φ 48	φ 55	φ 55	φ 45	φ 51	φ 51	45	45	45	-	45
3/4"	20	20	34.5	φ 53	φ 60	φ 60	φ 54	φ 64	φ 64	45	45	45	45	45
1"	25	25	34.5	φ 63	φ 71	φ 71	φ 64	φ 70	φ 70	45	45	45	45	45
1 1/4"	32	32	-	φ 75	φ 81	φ 81	φ 73	φ 79	φ 79	45	45	45	45	45
1 1/2"	40	40	49.1	φ 80	φ 86	φ 86	φ 83	φ 93	φ 93	45	45	45	45	45
2"	50	50	61.1	φ 90	φ 101	φ 101	φ 102	φ 108	φ 108	50	50	45	50	45
2 1/2"	65	65	77.1	φ 115	φ 121	φ 121	φ 121	φ 128	φ 128	55	55	50	55	45
3"	80	80	90	φ 126	φ 131	φ 137	φ 134	φ 146	φ 146	60	60	50	60	45
4"	100	100	115.4	φ 146	φ 156	φ 162	φ 172	φ 178	φ 189	65	65	50	65	45
5"	125	125	-	φ 181	φ 187	φ 200	φ 194	φ 213	φ 238	75	75	-	-	45
6"	150	150	166.6	φ 211	φ 217	φ 235	φ 220	φ 248	φ 263	75	75	50	75	45
8"	200	200	218	φ 257	φ 267	φ 280	φ 276	φ 304	φ 317	90	90	60	90	45
10"	250	250	-	φ 322	φ 330	φ 353	φ 338	φ 358	φ 397	110	110	60	-	45
12"	300	300	-	φ 367	φ 375	φ 403	φ 408	φ 419	φ 454	130	130	80	-	45
14"	350	350	-	φ 410	φ 420	φ 447	φ 447	φ 482	φ 488	130	130	90	-	-
16"	400	400	-	φ 470	φ 483	φ 507	φ 510	φ 536	φ 561	160	160	90	-	-
18"	450	450	-	φ 530	φ 538	φ 572	φ 546	φ 593	φ 609	180	180	100	-	-
20"	500	500	-	φ 580	φ 593	φ 627	φ 603	φ 651	φ 679	205	205	100	-	-
24"	600	600	-	φ 688	φ 697	φ 731	φ 714.5	φ 770.8	φ 787.2	235	235	150	-	-

The Rupture Disc assembly installed on the flanges



The Rupture Disc assembly without the flanges





# GRAPHITE DISC

## GRAPHITE DISC

### GRAPHITE DISC Features

- Made from a single piece of graphite which is impregnated with phenolic resin
- Easy to install and maintain
- Installed directly between standard flanges without holders
- Excellent corrosion resistance

### KSRGM

- Ideal for low and intermediate burst ratings
- Counterboard side of the disc contacts the process media
- In case of vacuum condition, vacuum supports are available for ratings below 25 psig
- Insulated Units are supplied armored with required insulation and gaskets for service above 221°C to 371°C
- Armor is required for temperatures above 170°C

### KSRGI

- Ideal for higher burst ratings
- Flat surface of the disc contacts the process media
- Armor is required for temperatures above 170°C
- TFE liner is available to extend corrosion resistance

### KSRGD

- Setting two different pressures in the opposite directions (Double Acting Type)
- Optional liner is available to extend corrosion resistance
- Armor is required for temperatures above 170°C

### Specification

Division	KSRGM	KSRGI	KSRGD
Standard	ASME Code sec VIII KS B ISO 4126, API RP520, KOSHA CODE, FDC standard		
Size	1/2" ~ 24"		1-1/2" ~ 24"
Set. Pressure	0.017 ~ 10 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.017 ~ above 70 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	0.017 ~ 0.49 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Temperature	-179 ~ 371 °C		-179 ~ 221°C
Material	Graphite		
Fragment	Yes		
Process Media	Gas, Vapor, Liquid		
Max. Operating Ratio	90%		
Spark	NO		
Option	Fluoropolymer sintered, Vacuum Support, Insulation, Armor, Gasket,	Fluoropolymer sintered, Armor, Liner, External Type Vacuum Support, Gasket	Fluoropolymer sintered, Armor, Liner, Gasket

- Contact FDC for Set. Pressure details corresponding to each size



KSRGM



KSRGI



KSRGD

# BURST SENSOR

## BURST SENSOR

### BURST SENSOR Features

- The Burst Sensor is a device indicating rupture disc activation.
- Upon rupture of the disc, alarm circuit is opened by the flowing media, and alarm system warns immediately.
- FDC Burst Sensor is usable over a wide range of temperatures and simply replaced along with the rupture disc.

### KSBS-A

- Installed on the vent side of Rupture Disc Holder.
- Consists of alarm strip combined with copper conductors and gasket attached on each side.
- Upon rupture of disc, sensor film is cut. As result of this, the flow of current is cut off and it instantaneously notifies rupture disc activation.
- Gasket Material: Non-asbestos, Teflon and Graphite etc.

- Electrical Specifications (Material with 1.5 meter extension cable)

Ui	Ii	Pi	Ci	Li
25,5 V	90 mA	0,63 W	0,01 nF	1,66 μH

### KSBS-B

- Integrated directly into the rupture disc on the vent side
- Consists of alarm strip combined with copper conductors
- Upon rupture of disc, sensor film is cut. As result of this, the flow of current is cut off and it instantaneously notifies rupture disc activation.

- Electrical Specifications (Material with 1.5 meter extension cable)

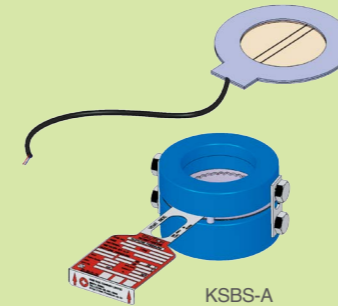
Ui	Ii	Pi	Ci	Li
25,5 V	90 mA	0,63 W	0,01 nF	1,66 μH

### KSBS-C

- Integrated directly into the rupture disc on the vent side.
- Upon rupture of disc, sensor cable is cut. As result of this, the flow of current is cut off and it instantaneously notifies rupture disc activation.

- Electrical Specifications (Material with 1.5 meter extension cable)

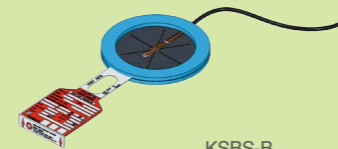
Ui	Ii	Pi	Ci	Li
25,5 V	90 mA	0,63 W	0,02 nF	1,24 μH



KSBS-A



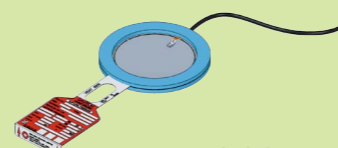
- GAS II 2G EX ib IIC T6 Gb
- DUST II 2D EX ib IIIC T135°C Db



KSBS-B



- GAS II 2G EX ib IIC T6 Gb
- DUST II 2D EX ib IIIC T135°C Db



KSBS-C



- GAS II 2G EX ib IIC T6 Gb
- DUST II 2D EX ib IIIC T135°C Db



# ACCESSORY

<b>Pressure Gauge(P/G)</b>	A measurement device which determines the pressure
<b>Pressure Switch(P/S)</b>	A device designed to monitor a process pressure and provide an output when a set pressure is reached
<b>Excess Flow Valve(E.F.V)</b>	A kind of check valve maintaining atmospheric pressure in the space between the rupture disc and the relief valve with a pressure gauge
<b>Nipple, Tee, Plug, Reducer</b>	Fitting for installation of P/G, P/S and E.F.V.
<b>Stud Bolt &amp; Nut</b>	Tightening bolt & nut for In/Out Flange
<b>Eye Bolt</b>	A bolt which is attached to heavy holder so that ropes or cables are tied to it
<b>Gasket</b>	Sealing of In/Out Flange mating surface
<b>J-Hook</b>	J-shaped hooks installed at lower Holder
<b>Jack Screw</b>	It provides safe and easy installation of rupture discs by separating Inlet/Outlet flanges
<b>Burst Sensor</b>	A burst indicator providing instantaneous notification of rupture disc activation
<b>Junction Box</b>	Terminal box for connecting shield cable of burst sensor
<b>Rain Hood</b>	It protects Rupture Disc against foreign objects or rain inflow by installed onto downstream of the Rupture Disc exposed to the atmosphere
<b>Heat Shield</b>	Heat shield such as cerakwool and aerogel is attached to disc and helps disc to withstand the high temperature



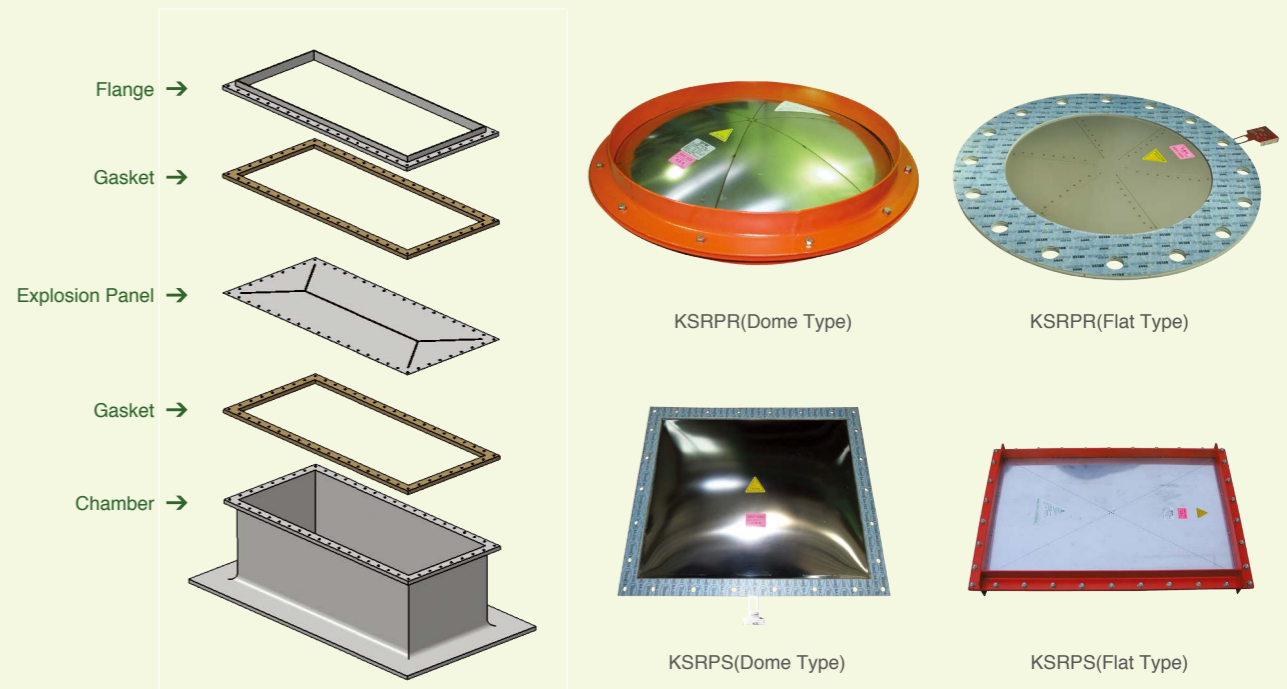
# EXPLOSION PANEL

## Explosion Panel Introduction

- Safety device for preventing equipments from damage by instantaneous release of pressure and flame which were increased in the process of deflagration before gas, powder, dust and other mixtures are progressed into detonation by ignition

## Explosion Panel Features

- **Applicable equipment** : Silo, Bag Filter, RTO, Bucket Elevator, Duct, Hopper, etc
- **Fluids** : Dust, Gas, Powder, Mixture
- **Code** : NFPA 68, KOSHA CODE
- **Advantages**
  - Prompt operating in low pressure and reduction of pressure
  - Fast release to minimize the damage caused by expansion gas
  - Design for prevention of leakage and fragments
  - Easy to replace and low maintenance cost
  - Possible to select any quantity and installation location depending on the vessel size and the type of contents



# N2 BLANKETING SYSTEM

## What is the N2 Blanketing System?

- Control device to maintain a constant pressure state by injecting N2 gas, that is, inert gas to upper room of the tank

## Functions of N2 gas

- It reduces evaporation loss of the products to minimize the formation of vapor in the tank
- It removes explosive factors by controlling hazardous gas ingredients such as oxygen from vapor space in the tank
- It prevents products from damage by inflow of unnecessary moisture and air
- It prevents explosion by controlling electrostatic spark
- It promotes delivery rate of product by decreasing of discharging time of product
- It prevents the modification of tank by controlling vacuum in the tank

## Type

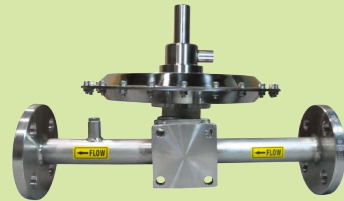
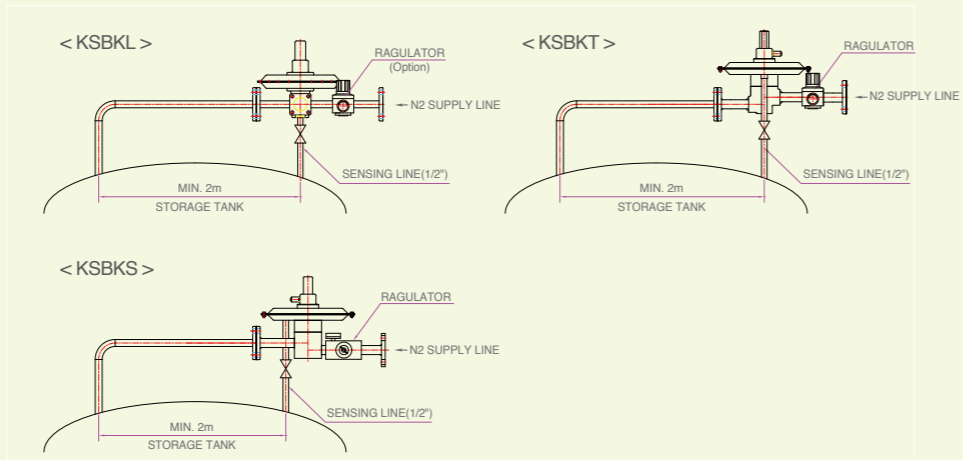
- KSBKL (Low capacity)
- KSBKT (High capacity)
- KSBKS (Ultra high capacity)

## Flow Capacity (Rated Flow)

[Measure : Nm<sup>3</sup>/h]

Model	Inlet Pressure						
	1 barg	2 barg	3 barg	4 barg	5 barg	6 barg	7 barg
KSBKL	64.7	105.2	145.2	184.7	223.6	262	299.8
KSBKT	240.6	367.4	493.6	493.6	744.6	869.4	993.9
KSBKS	871.3	1316.9	1650.9	1891.8	2058	2168	2240.3

## Installation- Layout



KSBKL



KSBKT



KSBKS

# EMERGENCY RELIEF HATCH - KSRH

## EMERGENCY RELIEF HATCH - KSRH

- A device for release the internal pressure with opening the cover by rupturing of tension rod when overpressure reaches more than allowable operating pressure by increasing of internal pressure of vessel
- Unlike general emergency venting device, it sets the required pressure by tension rod, and because it uses sealing diaphragm, it has excellent sealing capacity compared with the existing weight type, oil seal type and spring type
- Also, in case of oil seal type it has somewhat lower reliability because its setting pressure is not uniform by the difference of oil viscosity depending on temperature

## Features

- Excellent sealing capacity and any leakage is not permitted
- Diaphragm is built in for sealing
- Available on LNG ship and ground tank mainly
- Possible to lower set pressure
- Maintenance cost is low because it is possible to reset by replacing some parts after rupturing

